## Infant Meal Pattern: Breakfast

| Birth through 5 months  | 6 through 11 months  |
|---|--|
| 4-6 fluid ounces breastmilk <sup>1</sup> or<br>formula <sup>2</sup> | 6-8 fluid ounces breastmilk <sup>1</sup> or formula <sup>2</sup> ; and   |
|   | 0-4 tablespoons of infant cereal <sup>2,3</sup> ,<br>meat, fish, poultry, whole egg, cooked<br>dry beans, or cooked dry peas; or   |
|   | 0-2 ounces of cheese; or<br>0-4 ounces (volume) or cottage cheese; or<br>0-4 ounces or ½ cup of yogurt <sup>4</sup> ; or a<br>combination of the above <sup>5</sup> ;<br>and |
|   | 0-2 tablespoons of vegetable or fruit or a combination of both <sup>5, 6</sup>   |

<sup>1</sup>Breastmilk or formula, or portions of both, must be served; however, it is recommended that breastmilk be served in place of formula from birth through 11 months. For some breastfed infants who regularly consume less than the minimum amount of breastmilk per feeding, a serving of less than the minimum amount of breastmilk may be offered, with additional breastmilk offered at a later time if the infant will consume more.

<sup>2</sup>Infant formula and dry infant cereal must be iron-fortified.

<sup>3</sup>Beginning October 1, 2019, ounce equivalents are used to determine the quantity of creditable grains.

<sup>4</sup>Yogurt must contain no more than 23 grams of total sugars per 6 ounces.

<sup>5</sup>A serving of this component is required when the infant is developmentally ready to accept it.

<sup>6</sup>Fruit and vegetable juices must not be served.

## Infant Meal Pattern: Lunch and Supper

| Birth through 5 months  | 6 through 11 months  |
|---|--|
| 4-6 fluid ounces breastmilk <sup>1</sup> or<br>formula <sup>2</sup> | 6-8 fluid ounces breastmilk <sup>1</sup> or formula <sup>2</sup> ;<br>and  |
|   | 0-4 tablespoons of infant cereal <sup>2,3</sup> ,<br>meat, fish, poultry, whole egg, cooked<br>dry beans, or cooked dry peas; or   |
|   | 0-2 ounces of cheese; or<br>0-4 ounces (volume) or cottage cheese; or<br>0-4 ounces or ½ cup of yogurt <sup>4</sup> ; or a<br>combination of the above <sup>5</sup> ;<br>and |
|   | 0-2 tablespoons of vegetable or fruit or a combination of both <sup>5, 6</sup>   |

<sup>1</sup>Breastmilk or formula, or portions of both, must be served; however, it is recommended that breastmilk be served in place of formula from birth through 11 months. For some breastfed infants who regularly consume less than the minimum amount of breastmilk per feeding, a serving of less than the minimum amount of breastmilk may be offered, with additional breastmilk offered at a later time if the infant will consume more.

<sup>2</sup>Infant formula and dry infant cereal must be iron-fortified.

<sup>3</sup>Beginning October 1, 2019, ounce equivalents are used to determine the quantity of creditable grains.

<sup>4</sup>Yogurt must contain no more than 23 grams of total sugars per 6 ounces.

<sup>5</sup>A serving of this component is required when the infant is developmentally ready to accept it.

<sup>6</sup>Fruit and vegetable juices must not be served.

## Infant Meal Pattern: Snack

| Birth through 5 months  | 6 through 11 months   |
|---|---|
| 4-6 fluid ounces breastmilk <sup>1</sup> or<br>formula <sup>2</sup> | 2-4 fluid ounces breastmilk <sup>1</sup> or formula <sup>2</sup> ; and  |
|   | <b>0</b> - <sup>1</sup> ⁄ <sub>2</sub> slice bread <sup>3, 4</sup> ; or   |
|   | 0-2 crackers <sup>3, 4</sup> ; or<br>0-4 tablespoons infant cereal <sup>2, 3, 4</sup> or<br>Ready-to-eat breakfast cereal <sup>3, 4, 5, 6</sup> ; |
|   | and   |
|   | 0-2 tablespoons of vegetable or fruit or a combination of both <sup>6, 7</sup>  |

<sup>1</sup>Breastmilk or formula, or portions of both, must be served; however, it is recommended that breastmilk be served in place of formula from birth through 11 months. For some breastfed infants who regularly consume less than the minimum amount of breastmilk per feeding, a serving of less than the minimum amount of breastmilk may be offered, with additional breastmilk offered at a later time if the infant will consume more.

<sup>2</sup>Infant formula and dry infant cereal must be iron-fortified.

<sup>3</sup>Beginning October 1, 2019, ounce equivalents are used to determine the quantity of creditable grains.

<sup>4</sup> A serving of grains must be whole grain-rich, enriched meal, or enriched flour.

<sup>5</sup>Breakfast cereals must contain no more than 6 grams of sugar per dry ounce (no more than 21.2 grams sucrose and other sugars per 100 grams of dry cereal).

A serving of this component is required when the infant is developmentally ready to accept it.

Fruit and vegetable juices must not be served.